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LATHE INSTRUCTION MANUAL

MODEL:YS-1835A

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LATHE



MODEL:YS1835A



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Have product questions? Need technical support? Please feel free to contact us:

CustomerService@vevor.com

This is the original instruction, please read all manual instructions carefully before operating. VEVOR reserves a clear interpretation of our user manual. The appearance of the product shall be subject to the product you received. Please forgive us that we won't inform you again if there are any technology or software updates on our product.

The information contained in this handbook is intended as a guide to the operation of these machines and does not form part of any contract . The data it contains has been obtained from the machine manufacturer and from other sources. We strive to ensure the accuracy of this information and try to verify each item and each data, but we cannot guarantee the full accuracy of the information, which means that the equipment supply may differ in detail from the description of the instructions. Furthermore, development of the machine may mean that the equipment supplied may differ in detail from the descriptions herein. The responsibility therefore lies with the user to satisfy himself that the equipment or process described is suitable for the purpose intended.

QUALITY ASSURANCE

We will make every effort to ensure the quality of our products, and we promise to consumers that we will guarantee our products for one year, except for machine damage caused by improper operation of customers, and accidents resulting therefrom, or abnormal wear and damage caused by lack of maintenance. In order to fulfill the warranty commitment, the product or part with quality problems, please return to us for verification, postage prepaid. Goods sent back should be accompanied by a note of the date of purchase and a written explanation of the quality of the product. After our inspection and confirmation, we will repair or replace their products, or refund the payment; If we fail to provide repair or replacement in a timely manner, we shall bear the costs arising from the repair or replacement of the products; If the damage is not due to the quality of the product, but due to the user's improper operation or other reasons, the cost shall be borne by the customer . Our company reserves the right to make changes to this specification and product specifications. We will make continuous efforts to improve the quality of our products.

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Symbol	Symbol Description
~	Warning - To reduce the risk of injury, user must read instructions manual carefully.
	This symbol, placed before a safety comment, indicates a kind of precaution, warning, or danger. Ignoring this warning may lead to an accident. To reduce the risk of injury, fire, or electrocution, please
	always follow the recommendation shown below.
A	Danger! Risk of personal injury or environmental damage! Risk of electric shock! Risk of personal injury by electric shock!
\sim	Alternating current
	Beware of clamping
	Warning- Be sure to wear ear protectors when using this product.
	Warning- Be sure to wear eye protectors when using this product.

	Do not put your hands into safety guard when machine is working
A state of the	No entry automatic machinery in operation Authorized personnel only
	Do not fill oil during operation
	Do not turn during repair
	No fatigue operation
	The operation is no phone calls
	Disposal information:
X	This product is subject to the provision of European Directive
	2012/19/EC. The symbol showing a wheelie bin crossed through
	indicates that the product requires separate refuse collection in
	the European Union. This applies to the product and all
	accessories marked with this symbol. Products marked as such
	may not be discarded with normal domestic waste, but must be
	taken to a collection point for recycling electrical and electronic
	devices

WARNING: Read all safety warnings, instructions, illustrations and specifications provided with this machine. Failure to follow all instructions listed below may result in electric shock, fire and/or serious injury.

Save all warnings and instructions for future reference.

The machine tool should be used by experienced personnel. If you are not familiar with the operation process of the lathe, do not use the machine tool at will. Use the instructions before operating.

- 1. Before starting the machine tool, the safety cover should be in the correct position.
- 2. Before starting the machine tool, please check whether the tool rest wrench and chuck key are removed.
- 3. Prevent the machine from starting accidentally. Turn off the motor power before clamping the workpiece or tool.
- 4. Don't force cut. Cutting according to the set cutting speed, cutting depth and feed speed.
- 5. Use the right tools. Use the correct tool or workpiece for machining. Keep the tool sharp and clean to ensure normal and safe operation.
- 6. Lubricate and replace accessories regularly.
- 7. Before adjusting or repairing the machine, be sure to disconnect the power supply.
- 8. Please check the safety performance of the machine before starting it.
- 9. Check the performance of all moving parts. All parts must be installed correctly. Damaged parts must be repaired promptly.
- 10. When the machine is running, the operator shall not leave.
- 11. Keep the working place clean, dirty working environment is easy to lead to accidents.
- 12. Do not use the machine in dangerous environment. Do not work in damp places. Ensure that electrical components are protected from moisture. Keep good lighting.
- 13. Children are prohibited from entering the work site, and non-operating personnel should keep a safe distance from the work area.
- 14. To keep children out of the work area. The door should be locked when leaving the workshop.
- 15. Dress appropriately. Don't wear loose clothing, gloves, ties, rings, bracelets, jewelry, etc. To be on the safe side, For the sake of safety, wearing non-slip shoes. If you have long hair, please wear a work hat.
- 16. Wear protective glasses when operating.
- 17. Pay attention to where you stand and keep your balance at all times.
- 18. Do not place your hands near the moving parts of the machine.

- 19. Do not perform any setting operations while the machine is running.
- 20. Read and understand all warning signs posted on the machine.
- 21. This manual is intended only to familiarize customers with the operation of the machine and is not a training manual.
- 22. Please obey these warnings or serious injury may result.
- 23. The machine will produce some harmful chemicals in the work of dust, sawing, grinding and drilling produced by grinding. To reduce the harm of these chemicals, please work in a well-ventilated place and wear safety devices. Such as particulate filter masks.

TECHNICAL PARAMETER

Type number	YS-1835A						
Capacities							
Swing over Bed	180mm						
Swing over Cross Side	110mm						
Height of spindle center	90mm						
Distance Between Centers	350mm						
Width of Bed	90mm						
Headstock							
Hole Through Spindle	20mm						
Taper in Spindle Nose	MT3						
Diameter chuck	100mm						
Number of Spindle Speeds	4-Variable						
Range of Spindle Speeds	0-360,720,1100,2200RPM						
Feeding and Threading Number of Metric Threads 9							
Number of Metric Threads	9						
Range of Metric Threads	0.5~2.5mm						
Number of Imperial Threads	18						
Range of Imperial Threads	12~52T.P.I.						
Range of Longitudinal Feed	0.1~0.20mm/r						
Range of Transversal Feed	0.02~0.20mm/r						
Lead screw	Φ16-1.5mm						
Compound and C	arriage						
Tool Post Type	4way						
Maximum Compound Slide Travel	50mm						
Maximum Cross Slide Travel	60mm						
Maximum Carriage Travel	295mm						
tail stock							
Tail Stock Spindle Travel	50mm						
Taper in Tail stock Spindle	MT2						
Miscellaneou	IS						
Main Motor	110V~60Hz/220-240V~50Hz,1Ph /500W,						
Length, Width and Height	760×330×330 (mm)						
Product Weight	N.W:49.1Kg; G.W:57.7Kg						
Package Size	820*380*462 mm						

The general information given in this specification is not binding.

Standard accessories

1. Oil Pan	1
2. Rear Chip Plate	1
3. Three Jaw Chuck	1
4. Specification	1
5. Tool Box	1



Accessories in the tool box (Fig. 1)

Fig.1

- 3 Hand Wheel Lever
- 1 Dead Center MT2
- 1 Dead Center MT3
- 1 Oil Gun
- 1 Chuck key for the 3-jaw chuck
- 3 Outside Jaws for the 3-jaw Chuck
- 5 Hex Wrenches Sets 2.5/3/4/5/6mm
- 3 Double End Head Wrenches (8/10,12/14,13/16)
- 8 Change Gear (30T,35T,40T,40T,45T,50T,60T,60T)
- 1 Philips Screwdriver
- 1 Flat Head Screwdriver

Special accessories (Accessories that require additional

payment)

Four jow abualt and book	rest Follow
plate (connecting plate)	rest
Live	Drill chuck and connecting rod
Center	
Steady	

UNPACKING AND CLEANING

- 1. Finish removing the wooden crate from around the lathe
- 2. Check all the accessories of the machine tool according to the packing list.
- 3. Unbolt the lathe from the shipping crate bottom.
- 4. Choose a location for the lathe that is dray, has good lighting and has enough room to be able to service the lathe on all four sides.
- 5. With adequate lifting equipment, slowly raise the lathe off the shipping crate bottom. Do not lift by spindle. Make sure lathe is balanced before moving to sturdy bench or stand.
- 6. To avoid twisting the bed, the lathe's location must be absolutely flat and level. Bolt the lathe to the stand (if used). 1f using a bench, through bolt for best performance.
- 7. Clean all rust protected surfaces using a mild commercial solvent, kerosene or diesel fuel. Do not use paint thinner, gasoline or lacquer thinner. These will damage painted surfaces. Cover all cleaned surfaces with a light film of 20W machine oil.
- 8. Remove the end gear cover. Clean all components of the end gear assembly and coat all gears with heavy, non-slinging grease.



FOUNDATION DRAWING

Fig. 2

General Description

Lathe Bed (Fig. 3)

The lathe bed is made of high-grade iron. By combining high cheeks with strong cross ribs, a bed of low vibration and rigidity is produced. It integrates the Headstock and drives the unit, for attaching the carriage and lead screw. The precision-ground V - sideways, reinforced by heat hardening and grinding, is the accurate guide for the carriage and tail stock. The main motor is mounted to the rear of the left side of the bed.



Fig. 3

Headstock (Fig. 4)

The Headstock is cast from high-grade low vibration cast iron .It is bolted to the bed with four screws .The Headstock houses the main spindle with two precision taper roller bearings and the drive unit.

The main spindle transmits the torque during the turning process .It also holds the workpieces and clamping devices. (e.g.3-jaw chuck).



Carriage (Fig. 5)

The carriage is made from high-quality cast iron. The slide parts are smoothly ground .They fit the V on the bed without play. The lower sliding parts can be easily and simply adjusted .The cross slide is mounted on the carriage and moves on a dove-tailed slide Play in the cross slide may be adjusted with the gibs.

Move the cross slide with its conveniently positioned Hand wheel. There is a graduated collar on the Hand wheel.

A four way tool post is fitted on the top slide and allows four tools to be clamped .Loosen the center clamp handle to rotate any of the four tools into position.



Fig.5

Apron (Fig. 6)

The apron is mounted on the bed. It houses the half nut with an engaging lever for activating the automatic feed. The half nut gibs can be adjusted from the outside.

A rack, mounted on the bed, and a pinion operated by Hand wheel on the carriage allows for quick travel of the apron.



Lead screw (Fig. 7)

The lead screw (A, Fig.7) is mounted on the front of the machine bed. It is connected to the gear box at the left for automatic feed and is supported by bearing on both ends.



tail stock (Fig. 8)

The tail stock slides on a V way and can be clamped at any location. The tail stock has a heavy-duty spindle with a Morse taper No. 2 socket and a graduated scale. The spindle can be clamped at any location with a clamping lever. The spindle is moved with a hand wheel at the end of the tailstock.



Notice :

Fit the securing screw (C, Fig. 8) at the end of the lathe in order to prevent the tailstock from falling off the lathe bed.

Operating equipment

1.Emergency Button: 0N/0FF Switch (D,Fig. 9)

The machine is switched on and off with ON/OFF button. Depress to stop all machine functions. To restart, lift the cover and press ON button.

2. Change-over Switch(E,Fig. 9)

After the machine is switched on, turn the switch to "F" position for counter-clockwise spindle rotation(forward). Turn the switch to "R"

position for clockwise spindle rotation(reverse) ."O" position is OFF and the spindle remains idle.

3. Variable Speed Control Switch (F,Fig. 9)

Turn the switch clockwise to increase the spindle speed. Turn the switch counter-clockwise to decrease the spindle speed. The possible speed range is dependent on the position of the drive belt.



Fig. 9

4 . Carriage Lock

Turn hex socket cap screw (A, Fig. 10) clockwise and tighten it to lock. Turn counter-clockwise and loosen to unlock.

Caution: carriage lock screw must be UN locked before engaging automatic feeds or damage to lathe may occur.



Fig.10

5 . Longitudinal Traverse Hand wheel (B,Fig.11)

Rotate hand wheel clockwise to move the apron assembly toward the tail stock (right). Rotate the hand wheel counter-clockwise to move the apron assembly to ward the Headstock(left).

6 . Cross Traverse Lever (C,Fig. 11)

Clockwise rotation moves the cross slide toward the rear of the machine.

7 . Half Nut Engage Lever (D,Fig. 11)

Move the lever down to engage. Move the lever up to disengage.

8 . Compound Rest Traverse Lever (E,Fig. 11)

Rotate clockwise or counter-clockwise to move or position.

9 . Tool Post Clamping Lever (F,Fig. 11)

Rotate counter-clockwise to loosen and clockwise to tighten. Rotate the tool post when the lever is unlocked.





10 . Tail stock Quill Clamping Lever (H,Fig. 12)

Rotate the lever clockwise to lock the spindle and counterclockwise to unlock it.

11 . Tail stock Quill Traverse Hand wheel (I,Fig. 12)

Rotate clockwise to advance the quill. Rotate counter- clockwise to retract the quill.

12 . Tail stock off-set Adjustment (J,Fig. 12)

Two sets screws located on the tails stock base are used to off-set the tail stock for cutting tapers. Loosen lock screw on tail stock end. Loosen one side set screw while tightening the other until the amount of off-set is indicated on scale. Tighten lock screw.



Replacement of Chuck

The head spindle holding fixture is cylindrical. Loose three set screws and nuts (A, Fig. 13 only two are shown) on the lathe chuck flange to remove the chuck. Position the new chuck and fix it using the same set screws and nuts.



Fig. 13

TOOL SET UP

Clamp the turning tool into the tool holder.

The tool must be clamped firmly. When turning, the tool has a tendency to bend under the cutting force generated during the chip formation. For best results, tool overhang should be kept to a minimum of 3/8" or less.

The cutting angle is correct when the cutting edge is in line with the center axis of the workpiece. The correct height of the tool can be achieved by comparing the tool point with the point of the center mounted in the tail stock. If necessary, use steel spacer shims under the tool to get the required height. (Fig. 14)



Change Speed

Unscrew the two fastening screws (B, Fig.15) and remove the protective cover.

Adjust the V-belt(C,Fig.16)corresponding position.

Tighten the tension pulley and fasten the nut again.







Fig. 16

Manual Turning

Apron travel, cross travel, and top slide hand wheel can be operated for longitudinal or cross feeding. (Fig.17)



Fig. 17

Longitudinal Turning with Auto.Feed

Use the table (A, Fig.18) on the lathe for selecting the feed speed or the thread pitch. Adjust the change gear if the required feed or thread pitch can not be obtained with the installed gear set.



Fig. 18

Change Gears Replacement

- 1. Disconnect the machine from the power source.
- 2. Unscrew the two fastening screws and remove the protective cover.
- 3. Unscrew the nut (A, Fig.19) in order to remove the change gears from the front.
- 4. Install the gear couples (B,Fig.19) according to the thread and feed chart (Fig.20) and screw the nut again.
- 5. Install the protective cover of the head stock and reconnect the machine to the power supply.





THREADING AND FEEDING CHART

	Feed	d Rate	e	TPI		G	ear	Setup		TF	ין	G	ear	Setup										
	Gea		ut		1	Ą	В	С	D			A	В	С	D									
Inch				12	4	0	65	\bigvee	30	2	6	40	60		65									
		dP,	-1/10	13	4	0	65	60	30	2	8	20	65		35									
Th			-1/16	14	4	0	65	\square	35	3	2	20	65		40									
ead		\Box		16	4	0	65	\square	40	3	6	20	65		45									
				18	4	0	65	\square	45	3	8	20	50	60	57									
cha				19	4	0	50	60	57	4	0	20	65		50									
art			=1/16	20	4	0	65	\square	50	4	4	20	65		55									
				22	4	0	65	\square	55	4	8	20	65		60									
				24	4	10 65		\square	60	5	2	20	60		65									
							Т	hread	C	Dial	Cha	art												
						т	PI	Scale		TPI	S	cale												
		Thre				2	1.3.5.	7	26	-	1.5													
		ad				1	3	1.		28	1.:	3. 5. 7	3											
			6		$\frac{4}{2}$									A_1^3		4	1.5		32		1 - 8			
		DIal	8	9 10 11		16		1 - 8		36	1.:	3.5.7	0											
				<u>16T</u>		1	8	1.5		38		1.5												
		Chart				1	9	1		40		1 - 8												
						2	0	1.3.5.	7	44	1.3	3. 5. 7	2											
						2	2	1.5		48		1 - 8												
						2	4	1 - 8		52	1.3	3. 5. 7												

Fig. 20

Cylindrical Turning (Fig. 21)

In the straight turning operation, the tool feeds parallel to the axis of rotation of the workpiece. The feed can be either manual by turning the hand wheel on the lathe saddle or the top slide, or by activating the automatic feed. The cross feed for the depth of cut is achieved using the cross slide.



End turning (Fig. 22)

In the facing operation, the tool feeds perpendicular to the axis of rotation of the workpiece. The feed is made manually with the cross slide hand wheel. The cross feed for cut depth is made with the top slide or lathe saddle.



Turning: Slender shaft (Fig. 23)

For turning between centers, it is necessary to remove the chuck from the spindle. Fit the M. T. 3 center into the spindle nose and the M.T. 2 center into the tail stock. Mount the workpiece fitted with the driver dog between the centers. The driver is driven by a catch or face plate.

Note: Always use a small amount of grease on the tail stock center to prevent center tip from overheating.





Taper Turning Using Tail stock Off-Set

Adjust the deviation between the tailstock sleeve center and the spindle center to complete the taper turning. The angle depends on the length of the workpiece.

To off-set the tail stock, loosen locking screw (A, Fig.24).

Unscrew the set screw (B, Fig.24) on right end of the tailstock. Loosen the front adjusting screw(C, Fig.24) and take up the same amount by tightening the rear adjusting screw (D, Fig.24) until the desired taper has been reached. The desired cross- adjustment can be read off the scale. (E, Fig.24). First re-tighten the set screw (B, Fig,24) and then the two (front and rear) adjusting screw to lock the tail stock in position. Re-tighten the locking screw (A, Fig.24) of the tailstock. The workpiece must be held between two centers and driven by a face plate and driver dog.

After taper turning, the tailstock should be returned to its original position according to the zero position on the scale of tail stock. (E, Fig.24)



Fig.24

Thread Cutting

Set the machine up to the desired thread pitch (according to the threading chart, Fig.20). Start the machine and engage the half nut. When the tool reaches the part, it will cut the initial threading pass. When the tool reaches the end of the cut, stop the machine by turning the motor off and at the same time back the tool out of the part so that it clears the thread. Do not disengage the half nut lever. Reverse the motor direction to allow the cutting tool to traverse back to the starting point. Repeat these steps until you have obtained the desired results.

NOTES Example: Male Thread

- The workpiece diameter must have been turned to the diameter of the desired thread.
- The workpiece requires a chamfer at the beginning of the thread and

an undercut at the thread runs out.

- The speed must be as low as possible. The change gears must have been installed according to the required pitch.
- The thread cutting tool must be exactly the sample shape as the thread, must be absolutely rectangular and clamped so that it coincides exactly with the turning enter.
- The thread is produced in various cutting steps so that the cutting tool has to be turned out of the thread completely (with the cross slide) at the end of each cutting step.
- The tool is withdrawn with the lead screw nut engaged by inverting the change-over switch.
- Stop the machine and feed the thread cutting tool in low cut depths using the cross slide. Before each passage, place the top slide approximately 0.2 to 0.3mm to the left and right alternately in order to cut the thread free. This way, the thread cutting tools cut only one thread flank with each passage. Keep cutting the thread free until you have almost reached the full depth of thread.



Fig. 25

Three Jaw Universal Lathe Chuck

Using this universal chuck round triangular square hexagonal octagonal and twelve, cornered stock may be clamped. (Fig.26)

Note: new lathes have very tight fitting jaws. This is necessary to ensure accurate clamping and long service life- with repeated opening and closing the jaw adjusts automatically and their operation becomes progressively Smoother.

Note:

For the original 3, jaw chuck that was mounted on the lathe the factory has mounted the chuck in the best way to guarantee the holding accuracy with two "0" mark (A) Fig.26 showed on the chuck and chuck flange.



There are two types of jaws: Internal and external jaws. Please note that the number of jaws fits with the number inside the chuck's groove. Do not mix them together. When you are going to mount them please mount them in ascending order 0, 1, 3 when you are going to take them out be sure to

take them out in descending order 3,1,0 one by one- After you finish this procedure rotate the jaws to the smallest diameter and check that the three jaws are well-fitted.

Four Jaw Independent Lathe Chuck

This special chuck has four independently adjustable chuck jaws-These permit the holding of asymmetrical pieces and enable the accurate set,up of cylindrical pieces. (Fig.27)



Fig. 27

Drill Chuck (optional)

Use the drill chuck to hold centering drills and twist drills in the tail stock- (B) (Fig.28)

Morse Taper Arbor (optional)

An arbor is necessary for mounting the drill chuck in the tailstock. It has a No. 1 Morse taper. (C) Fig.28



Fig. 28

Live Center (optional)

The live center is mounted in ball bearings- Its use is highly recommended for turning at speeds in excess of 6.RPM. (Fig.29)



Steady Rest

The steady rest serves as a support for shafts on the free tail stock end. For many operations the tail stock can not be used as it obstructs the turning tool or drilling tool, and therefore, must be removed from the machine. The

steady rest, which functions as an end support, ensures chatter- free operation. The steady rest is mounted on the bed ways and is secured from below with a locking plate. The grease requires continuous lubrication at the contact points to prevent premature wear. (Fig.30)



Fig. 30

Setting the Steady Rest

1. Loosen three hex nuts. (A, Fig.31)

2. Loosen knurled screw (B, Fig.36) and open the sliding fingers. (C, Fig.31) until the steady rest can be moved with its finger around the workpiece. Secure the steady rest in position.

3 . Tighten knurled screws so that fingers are snug but not tight against the workpiece. Tighten three nuts (A, Fig.31). Lubricate the sliding points with machine oil.

4. When, after prolonged operation, the jaw show wear, the tips of the fingers may be filed or re-milled.

Follow Rest

The following rest is mounted on the saddle and follows the movement of the turning tool. Only two support blocks are required. The place of the third support block is taken by the turning tool. The following rest is used for turning operations on long, slender workpieces. It prevents flexing of the workpiece under pressure from the turning tool. (Fig.31)

Set the support blocks snug to the workpiece but not overly tight. Lubricate the support blocks during operation to prevent premature wear.



Fig. 31

After a period of time, wear in some of the moving components may need to be adjusted.

Main spindle Bearings

The main spindle bearings are adjusted at the factory. If end play becomes evident after considerable use, the bearings may be adjusted.

Fasten the slotted nut (A, Fig.32) on the back of the spindle. The spindle should still revolve freely.

Caution: excessive tightening or preloading will damage the bearings.



Fig.32

Adjustment of Cross slide

The cross slide is fitted with a gib strip(C, Fig.33) and can be adjusted with screws (D, Fig.33) fitted with lock nuts. (E, Fig.33) Loosen the lock nuts and tighten the set screws until slide moves freely without play. Tighten lock nuts to retain adjustment.



Adjustment of Top slide

The top slide is fitted with a gib strip(F, Fig.34) and can be adjusted with screws (G, Fig. 34) fitted with lock nuts. (H, Fig. 34) Loosen the lock nuts and tighten the set screws until slide moves freely without play. Tighten lock nuts to retain adjustment.



Fig.34

Adjustment of Half Nut Guide

The half nuts engagement can be adjusted with screws (I, Fig.35) Loosen the screws on the right side of the apron and adjust the control screws until both half nuts move freely without play. Tighten the nut.



Fig.35

LUBRICATION

CAUT10N

Lathe must be serviced at all lubrication points and all reservoirs filled to operating level before the lathe is placed into servicel Failure to comply may cause serious damagel

NOTES:

Lubricate all slideways lightly before every use. Lubricate the change gears and the lead screw slightly with grease.

1. Cross Slide

Lubricate two oil ports (A , Fig. 36) with 20W machine oil once daily.



Fig. 36

2. Lead screw

Lubricate the right oil port (D, Fig.38) with 20W machine oil once daily.



Fig. 38

Electricity



Connection of the lathe and all other electrical work may only be carried out by an authorized electrician!

Failure to comply may cause serious injury and damage to the machinery and property!

The YS-1835A Lathe is rated at 550W, 1PH, 220V only. Confirm power available at the lathe's location is the same rating as the lathe. Using the wiring diagram (Fig. 39) for connecting the lathe to the mains

supply. Make sure the lathe is properly grounded.



The following is wiring diagram of the lathe: (Fig.39)

Fig. 39

Keep the maintenance of the machine tool during the operation to guarantee the accuracy and service life of the machine tool.

1. In order to retain the machine's precision and functionality. it is essential to treat it with care. Keep it clean and grease and lubricate it regularly. Only through good care. You can be sure that the working quality of the machine will remain constant.

NOTES: Disconnect the machine plug from the mains supply whenever you carry out cleaning, maintenance or repair work!

Oil, grease and cleaning agents are pollutants and must not be disposed of through the drains or in normal refuse. Dispose of those agents in accordance with current legal requirements on the environment. Cleaning rags impregnated with oil, grease and cleaning agents are easily inflammable. Collect cleaning rags or cleaning wool in a suitable closed vessel and dispose of them in an environmentally sound way - do not put them with normal refuse!

- 2. Lubrication all slide ways lightly before every use. The change gears and the lead screw must also be lightly lubricated with grease.
- 3. During the operation. The chips which fall onto the sliding surface should be cleaned timely. and the inspection should be often made to prevent chips from falling into the position between the machine tool saddle and lathe bed guide way. Asphalt felt should be cleaned at certain time.

NOTES: Do not remove the chips with your bare hands. There is a risk of cuts due to sharp edged chips. Never use flammable solvents or cleaning agents or agents that generate noxious fumes! Protect electrical components, such as motors, switches, switch boxes, etc., against humidity when cleaning.

- 4. After the operation every day. Eliminate all the chips and clean different parts of the machine tool and apply machine tool oil to prevent rusting.
- 5. In order to maintain the machining accuracy. Take care of the center. The surface of the machine tool for the chuck and the guide way and avoid mechanical damage and the wear due to improper guide.
- 6. If the damage is found. The maintenance should be done immediately.

NOTES: Repair work may only be carried out by qualified personnel with the corresponding mechanical and electrical knowledge.

TROUBLE SHOOTING

Problem	Possible Reason	Elimination
	Tool blunt	Resharpen tool
Surface of workpiece	Tool springs	Clamp tool with less overhang
too rough	Feed too high	Reduce feed
	Radius at the tool tip too small	Increase radius
	Centers are not aligned (tail stock has offset)	Adjust tail stock to the center
workpiece becomes coned	Top slide not aligned well (cutting with the top slide)	Align top slide well
	Feed too high	Reduce feed
Lathe is chattering	Slack in main bearing	Adjust the main bearing
Center runs hot	workpiece has expanded	Loosen tail stock center
	Cutting speed too high	Reduce cutting speed
Tool has a short Life	Cross feed too high	Lower cross Feed (finishing allowance should not exceed 0.5mm)
	Insufficient cooling	More coolant
	Clearance angle too small	Increase clearance angle
Flank wear too high	Tool tip not adjusted to center high	Correct height adjustment of the tool
	Wedge angle too small (heat build up)	Increase wedge angle
	Grinding crack due to wrong cooling	Cool uniformly
Cutting edge breaks off	Excessive slack in the spindle bearing	Adjust the slack in the spindle bearing
	Arrangement (vibrations)	Arrangement
Cut thread is wrong	Tool is clamped incorrectly	Adjust to the center
Cut thread is	Been started grinding the wrong way	Grind angle correctly
	Wrong pitch	Adjust the right pitch
wrong	Wrong diameter	Turn the workpiece to the correct diameter
Spindle does not activate	Emergency stop switch activated	Unlock emergency stop switch

Headstock Assembly



Parts	Description	Specification	Qty	Parts	Description	Specification	Qty
No.				No.			
101	Spanner nut	M30 x 1.5	1	110	Spacer		1
102	Spindle timing belt wheel		1	111	Bearing cover		2
103	Screw	M6x8	2	112	Ball bearing		1
104	Spindle multi wedge pulley		1	113	Spindle		1
105	Key	C4 x4 x18	1	114	Headstock		1
106	Magnet		1	115	Screw	M5x10	6
107	Spacer		1				
108	Gear		1				
109	Key	C4 x4 x8	1				

BREAKDOWN DIAGRAM AND PARTS LIST

Top slide, Cross slide, Carriage Assembly



Parts	Description	Specification	Qty	Parts	Description	Specification	Qty
No.				No.			
201	Screw	M4x6	1	228	Screw	M6x20	2
202	Oil cup		2	229	Screw	M6x25	1
203	Swivel disk		1	230	Locking plate		1
204	Spring		1	231	Screw	M6x12	6
205	Stud bolt		1	232	Slide plate		1
206	Tool rest		1	233	Rubber wiper		2
207	Cap screw	M4x20	8	234	Slide plate		1
208	Lever		1	235	Wiper cover		2
209	Nut		1	236	Screw	M4x10	12
210	Three Ball Handle		1	237	Saddle		1
211	Screw	M6x20	4	238	Rubber wiper		2
212	Lever		1	239	Feeding nut		1
213	Dial		1	240	Wiper cover		2
214	Dial		1	241	Gib		1
215	Lead Screw		1	242			1
216	Nut	M4	6	243	Screw	M4x16	2
217	Screw	M4x16	6				
218	Top rest		1				
219	Three Ball Handle		1				
220	Screw	M6x8	2				
221	Gib		1				
222	Bracket		1				
223	Cross slide plate		1				
224	Lead Screw		1				
225	Angle block		1				
226	Handle		1				
227	Compound slide base		1				

Apron Assembly



Parts	Description	Specification	Qty	Parts	Description	Specification	Qty
No.				No.			
301	Hand wheel lever		1	315	Groove cam		1
302	Screw	M6 x 8	3	316	Screw	M8 x20	2
303	Gib		1	317	Combo gear		1
304	Lever		1	318	Gear shaft		1
305	Handle base		1	319	Shaft		1
306	Half nut		1	320	Apron		1
307	Turbine shaft		1	321	Ball bearing		1
308	Screw	M4x16	2	322	Hand wheel		1
309	Steel ball		1				
310	Spring		1				
311	Nut	M4	2				
312	Screw	M6x20	1				
313	Dial		1				
314	Thread dial seat		1				

Bed, hanging wheel parts Assembly



Parts No.	Description	Specification	Qty	Parts No.	Description	Specification	Qty
401	Positioning plate		1	430	Leadscrew bracket		1
402	Bridge Timing belt wheel		1	431	Pin		1
403	Key	C5 x5 x10	1	432	Spacer		1
404	Belt		1	433	Oil cup		3
405	Washer		1	434	Leadscrew bracket		1
406	Bolt		1	435	Leadscrew		1
407	Cap screw	M6 x20	1	436	Washer		1
408	Screw	M4 x10	6	437	Positioning plate		1
409	multi wedge pulley		1	438	Stud bolt		1
410	Spring Washer		1	439	Mount		1
411	Spring Washer		1	440	Fixed cover		1
412	Ball bearing	6002	3	441	Shaft		1
413	Positioning plate		1	442	Spacer		1
414	Shaft		1	443	Knob plunger		1
415	Rocker arm		1	444	Key	B4 x 4x 8	2
416	Positioning plate		1	445	Screw	M6 x16	1
417	slider		1	446	Gear		2
418	fixed block		1	447	Gear	Z20	2
419	Screw	M6 x40	1	448	Key sleeve		1
420	Screw	M12 x25	1	449	Washer		2
421	Slider gasket		1	450	Screw	M5 x10	2
422	Screw	M5 x16	8	451	Bolt		1
423	Rack		1	452	Gear	Z45	1
424	Bed way		1	453	Gear	Z20	1
425	Screw	M3 x12	4	454	Gear	Z25	1
426	Bottom plate		1	455	Gear bolt		1
427	Screw	M8 x12	1	456	Nut	M8	1
428	Leadscrew bracket		1	457	Intermediate wheel sleeve		1
429	Locking nut		1				

Tail stock Assembly



Parts No.	Description	Specification	Qty	Parts No.	Description	Specification	Qty
501	Tailstock rear cover		1	515	Cap Screw	M6 x20	2
502	Handle		1	516	Screw	M6 x20	2
503	Oil cup		1	517	Screw	M6 x20	1
504	Tightening handle		1	518	Hand wheel		1
505	Bracket		1	519	Hand lever		1
506	Quill		1	520	Leadscrew		1
507	Cap screw	M4 x16	6				
508	Tailstock		1				
509	Screw	M5x5	1				
51 0	Tailstock suspension block		1				
511	Bolt		1				
512	Tailstock Key		1				
513	Limit Pin		1				
514	Base plate		1				

General Assembly



Parts No.	Description	Specification	Qty	Parts No.	Description	Specification	Qty
1	Key	B4x4 x8	2	101	Rubber matting		2
2	Gear	Z45	1	102	Saddle press plate		1
3	Gear	Z20	1	103	Screw	M6 x25	1
4	Screw	M8 x20	1	104	Saddle locking plate		1
5	Gear	Z25	1	105	Screw	M6 x12	11
6	Sleeve		1	106	Gib		1
7	Gear Bolt		2	107	Saddle press plate		1
8	Nut	M8	1	108	Handle lever		1
9	Ball Bearing		3	109	Screw		1
10	Belt		1	110	Dial scale		1
11	Screw	M6 x20	11	111	Lead screw		1
12	Washer		6	112	Three ball handle		1
13	Bridge Timing belt wheel		1	113	Bracket		1
14	Key	C5 x5 x10	1	114	Saddle		1
15	Bolt		1	115	Dial scale		1
16	Spring Washer		1	116	Compound rest		1
17	Screw	M4 x10	6	117	Spring		1
18	Spring Washer		1	118	Pin		1
19	Bolt		1	119	Tool rest lever		1
20	multi wedge pulley		1	120	Stud bolt		1
21	Swinging arm		1	121	Screw	M4 x20	8
22	Belt		1	122	Tool post		1
23	Mounting plate		1	123	Tool post nut		1
24	Speed measuring head		1	124	Oil cup		6

25	Positioning plate		4	125	Cross slide		1
26	Positioning plate		1	126	Screw	M4 x 6	1
27	Washer		4	127	Swivel disk		1
28	Screw	M8 x20	9	128	Feeding nut		1
29	Slider		1	129	Dial scale		1
30	Spring Washer		4	130	Gear bolt		1
31	Slider Gasket		1	131	Seat		1
32	Fixed Block		1	132	Gib		1
33	Screw	M6x40	1	133	Half nut		1
34	Screw	M5 x16	8	134	Shift fork		1
35	Nut	M6	1	135	Steel ball		1
36	Screw	M12x25	1	136	Lever		1
37	Chuck Cover Window		1	137	Seat		1
38	с			138	Gear bolt		1
39	Screw	M4x20	2	139	Combo gear		1
40	Shifting Fork		1	140	Ball bearing		1
41	Travel Switch		1	141	Apron		1
42	Positioning plate		1	142	Shaft		1
43	Chuck Cover		1	143	Screw	M8 x 10 x10	1
44	Spanner Nut	M30 x1.5	1	144	Bed way		1
45	Support Plate		1	145	Rack		1
46	Head stock		1	146	Screw	M3x12	4
47	Spindle synchronous belt wheel		1	147	Lead screw bracket		1
48	Key	C4 x4 x18	1	148	Nut		1
49	Key	C4 x4 x8	1	149	Screw	M8x12	1
50	Test block		1	150	Rubber foot		4
51	Screw	M5x10	18	151	Chip tray		1

52	Pulley		1	152	Pin		1
53	Spindle		1	153	Stud		1
54	Spacer		1	154	Lead screw bracket		1
55	Spacer		1	155	Lead screw		1
56	Gear		1	156	Sleeve		1
57	Ball bearing		2	157	Bracket		1
58	Bevel gear		2	158	Position plate		2
59	Bearing cover		2	159	Gear		2
60	Bevel gear		1	160	Switch		1
61	Chuck bottom		1	161	Digital panel		1
62	Chuck head		1	162	Screw	M6x16	1
63	Chuck jaw		3	163	Spacer		1
64	Chuck jaw		3	164	Washer		2
65	Switch mounting block		1	165	On/off button		1
66	Motor cover		1	166	Bearing cover		1
67	Splash plate		1	167	Bracket board		1
68	Splash plate		1	168	Shaft		1
69	Motor cover		1	169	Nut		1
70	Splash plate		1	170	Sleeve		1
71	Adjustable locking handle		1	171	Mount		1
72	Quill		1	172	Knob plunger		1
73	Locking cover		1	173	Bolt		1
74	Screw	M5x5	1	174	Gear	Z20	2
75	Hand lever		1	175	Washer		2
76	Tailstock cover		1	176	Transmission box		1
77	Hand wheel		1	177	Bolt	M10 x 80	1
78	Hand wheel lever		1	178	Transmission box cover		1

79	Tail stock		1	179	Control box		1
80	Lead screw		1	180	Speed knob		1
81	Pin		1	181	Indicator light		1
82	Tail stock baseboard		1	182	Overload protector		1
83	Key		1	183	Changeover switch		1
84	Hanging block		1	184	Key	C5 x 5 x20	1
85	Bolt		1	185	Pulley		1
86	Screw	M6x20	2	186	Spring washer		1
87	Handle lever		1	187	Motor		1
88	Three ball handle		1				
89	Screw	M6x8	11				
90	Dial scale		1				
91	Screw	M4x16	8				
92	Lead screw		1				
93	Compound rest		1				
94	Screw	M4x16	8				
95	Nut	M4	24				
96	Gib		1				
97	Press plate		2				
98	Rubber matting		2				
99	Press plate		2				
100	Screw	M4x10	20				

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